## Nesting Behavior Chart

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Breeding Period (Dates vary by region)</th>
<th>Nesting Materials</th>
<th>Eggs</th>
<th>Incubation Period</th>
<th>Broods</th>
<th>Fledge</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bewick's Wren</td>
<td>March-July</td>
<td>Twigs, grass, lined with feathers</td>
<td>5-7 white with brown flecks</td>
<td>14 days</td>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>14-16 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carolina Wren</td>
<td>March-July</td>
<td>Twigs, dry grass</td>
<td>4-5 white to creamy</td>
<td>14 days</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>12-14 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House Wren</td>
<td>April-July</td>
<td>Twigs, grass</td>
<td>6-8 white marked with brown</td>
<td>14 days</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>12-18 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter Wren</td>
<td>March-June</td>
<td>Twigs, moss, lined with feathers</td>
<td>5-7 white with brown</td>
<td>14-16 days</td>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>15-17 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Bluebird</td>
<td>March-July</td>
<td>Grasses, pine needles, weeds, lining of fine grass</td>
<td>4-5 clear blue</td>
<td>12-15 days</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>15-18 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountain Bluebird</td>
<td>April-July</td>
<td>Loose cup of grass, weed stems, pine needles</td>
<td>5-6 pale blue to bluish white</td>
<td>13-14 days</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>18-21 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Bluebird</td>
<td>April-August</td>
<td>Loose cup of grass, weed stems, twigs or feathers</td>
<td>4-6 pale blue to bluish white</td>
<td>13-14 days</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>19-22 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robin</td>
<td>April-July</td>
<td>Grass and mud, lined with fine grasses</td>
<td>3-5 pastel blue</td>
<td>11-14 days</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>14-16 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-capped Chickadee</td>
<td>April-July</td>
<td>Wood chips, moss, hair, feathers, downy fibers</td>
<td>6-8 white with brown speckles</td>
<td>12-13 days</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>16 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carolina Chickadee</td>
<td>February-July</td>
<td>Wood chips, moss, hair, feathers</td>
<td>6 white with brown speckles</td>
<td>11-14 days</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>17 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountain Chickadee</td>
<td>April-July</td>
<td>Moss, fur, feathers, shredded bark</td>
<td>5-7 white</td>
<td>14 days</td>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>21 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Goldfinch</td>
<td>June-September</td>
<td>Woven plant fibers tightly lined with thistle or milkweed down</td>
<td>5 very pale blue</td>
<td>12-14 days</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11-17 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesser Goldfinch</td>
<td>March-June</td>
<td>Fine plant fibers lined with plant down.</td>
<td>4-5 pale blue</td>
<td>12 days</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House Finch</td>
<td>March-July</td>
<td>Twigs, rootlets, grass and other debris</td>
<td>4-5 white to pale buff</td>
<td>12-14 days</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>14-16 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Downy Woodpecker</td>
<td>April-July</td>
<td>Wood chips</td>
<td>4-5 white to pale buff</td>
<td>12 days</td>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>20-22 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hairy Woodpecker</td>
<td>February-April</td>
<td>Wood chips</td>
<td>4 white</td>
<td>11-15 days</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>28-30 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis’ Woodpecker</td>
<td>April-July</td>
<td>Wood chips</td>
<td>6-7 white</td>
<td>12-14 days</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>31 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-bellied Woodpecker</td>
<td>April-August</td>
<td>Wood chips</td>
<td>4-5 white</td>
<td>12-13 days</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>26 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bird Name</td>
<td>Breeding Season</td>
<td>Nesting Material</td>
<td>Eggs: Color/Mark</td>
<td>Eggs: Number</td>
<td>Incubation: Days</td>
<td>Nestlings: Days</td>
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<tr>
<td>Northern Flicker</td>
<td>March-July</td>
<td>Wood chips</td>
<td>7-9 white</td>
<td>11-13</td>
<td>25-28</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Screech Owl (Eastern)</td>
<td>February-July</td>
<td>Wood chips</td>
<td>3-5 white</td>
<td>29-31</td>
<td>28</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Screech Owl (Western)</td>
<td>March-June</td>
<td>Wood chips</td>
<td>3-5 white</td>
<td>26-30</td>
<td>28</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tree Swallow</td>
<td>April-July</td>
<td>Grass lined w/ feathers</td>
<td>4-6 white</td>
<td>14-15</td>
<td>18-22</td>
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<tr>
<td>Violet-green Swallow</td>
<td>May-August</td>
<td>Grass lined w/ feathers</td>
<td>4-5 white</td>
<td>13-15</td>
<td>23-25</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ground Dove</td>
<td>February-</td>
<td>Loose twigs, grass</td>
<td>2 white</td>
<td>12-14</td>
<td>11-14</td>
<td>2-4</td>
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<td></td>
<td>November</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mourning Dove</td>
<td>February-</td>
<td>Twigs, grass, weeds</td>
<td>2 white</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>12-15</td>
<td>2-5</td>
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<td></td>
<td>September</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pigeon (Rock Dove)</td>
<td>February-</td>
<td>Stems, leaves</td>
<td>2 white</td>
<td>17-19</td>
<td>25-32</td>
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<td></td>
<td>December</td>
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<tr>
<td>Juniper &amp; Oak Titmice</td>
<td>March-July</td>
<td>Moss, grass, feathers, fur</td>
<td>6-7 white</td>
<td>14-16</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tufted Titmouse</td>
<td>March-July</td>
<td>Grasses</td>
<td>5-6 white with</td>
<td>12-14</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>brown speckles</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-breasted Nuthatch</td>
<td>April-July</td>
<td>Bark, grass</td>
<td>5-6 white/pinkish</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>18-21</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>marked with</td>
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<td>reddish-brown</td>
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<tr>
<td>White-breasted Nuthatch</td>
<td>March-July</td>
<td>Bark, roots, grass, shredded bark</td>
<td>5-8 white with</td>
<td>12-14</td>
<td>14-16</td>
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<td>brown speckles</td>
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<tr>
<td>Purple Martin</td>
<td>March-June</td>
<td>Grass, leaves, mud</td>
<td>2-7 white</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>26-32</td>
<td>1-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood Duck</td>
<td>March-July</td>
<td>Wood chips</td>
<td>9-13 creamy</td>
<td>28-32</td>
<td>56-70</td>
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<tr>
<td>Starling</td>
<td>April-July</td>
<td>Grass, twigs</td>
<td>5-7 pale blue</td>
<td>12-15</td>
<td>20-22</td>
<td>1-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue Jay</td>
<td>March-July</td>
<td>Twigs, moss, dry grass, dry mud, leaves</td>
<td>4-5 olive to</td>
<td>16-18</td>
<td>17-21</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>dull blue</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cardinal</td>
<td>March-August</td>
<td>Weed stems, twigs, paper, bark, grasses,</td>
<td>3-4 gray-buff</td>
<td>11-13</td>
<td>9-11</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>leaves, rootlets</td>
<td>with brown</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>speckles</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mockingbird</td>
<td>February-</td>
<td>Twigs, grass</td>
<td>3-5 blue-green</td>
<td>11-14</td>
<td>12-14</td>
<td>2-3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>September</td>
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<td>with brown</td>
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<tr>
<td>Great-crested Flycatcher</td>
<td>March-July</td>
<td>Chips, twigs, feathers, snake skins</td>
<td>4-5 creamy white</td>
<td>13-15</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House Sparrow</td>
<td>March-July</td>
<td>Grass, hairs, feathers</td>
<td>3-5 bluish</td>
<td>11-14</td>
<td>15</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>with brown and</td>
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<td></td>
<td>gray</td>
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<tr>
<td>American Kestrel</td>
<td>March-April</td>
<td>Wood chips</td>
<td>4-5 white to</td>
<td>29-30</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>pinkish-white</td>
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<tr>
<td>Killdeer</td>
<td>March-June</td>
<td>On ground</td>
<td>4 buff with</td>
<td>24-26</td>
<td>20-39</td>
<td>1-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>brown</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prothonotary Warbler</td>
<td>April-July</td>
<td>Moss, leaves, bark</td>
<td>4-6 creamy with</td>
<td>12-14</td>
<td></td>
<td>1-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>brown</td>
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</table>